



Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune
(Formerly University of Pune)

First Year Bachelor of Arts (FYBA)

English

Syllabus Structure

(Semester I & II)

Choice Based Credit System Syllabus

NEP 2020

2024

Title of the Program: Under Graduate (UG) – English

Introduction:

Savitribai Phule Pune University is one of the premier institutes in India. It is committed to quality enhancement along with the basic principles of liberty, equality, fraternity and social justice as national values. It aims at inculcating the spirit of competitiveness at global level and enriching competence in students of English. Language plays a vitally significant role both on personal and professional level. It is an effective carrier of human values and repository of knowledge. English has acquired the status of international language and has been working as a link language in India. It is the language of education, science, technology, market, commerce, trade, business, and research. Keeping in view the significance and all-pervasive use of English world over and in line with the objectives of National Education Policy (2020), the present English curriculum attempts to instill confidence, professional approach and human values in students. It also aims at developing skill sets in students that help them become employable and compete successfully in real world and at the same time relish the beauties of literature and learn vital lessons of humanity. It tries to fuse skill sets and values that go into the making of a meaningfully successful and responsible life.

B.A. English program includes the following curricula-

- First Year UG- 2024-2025 (Level 4.5)
- Second Year UG – 2025-2026 (Level 5.0)
- Third Year UG – 2026-2027 (Level 5.5)
- Fourth Year UG – 2027-2028 (Level 6.0)

The restructured degree course in English is three or four years long as per the national Education Policy. As per the guidelines given by Higher Education Department, Government of Maharashtra and Savitribai Phule Pune University Circular No. 97 / 2023, there will be 44 credits for the three-year degree and 176 credits for a four-year degree.

The pedagogy for this course includes lectures, practical assignments/journals, fieldwork and research projects to be completed by students with mentoring support by their faculty.

The salient feature of this course is that it is interdisciplinary.

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs) :

PO-1. Students will be able to learn the basics of English language.

PO-2. It will help develop linguistic skills in students.

PO-3. Skill sets in the course will make students confident and employable.

PO-4. Students will become proficient in interactions, conversations and professional dialogues.

PO-5. Students will be introduced to complementary disciplines.

PO-6. Students will get exposure to practical/real life situations.

PO-7. It will help to enhance their awareness about shared national heritage.

PO-8. Students studying pieces of literature will develop more humane and broad approach towards others.

PO-9. Exposure to skills and values that are important in the present contexts will develop confidence in students.

PO-10. It will help develop sense of responsibility and commitment to excellence in students.

PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO-1. Communication Skills: Students will be able to understand and explain their experiences and events around them.

PSO-2. Research Aptitude: Students will develop basic linguistic skills necessary for research.

PSO-3. Analytical Skills: Students will learn to evaluate and assess the authenticity and credibility of source materials.

PSO-4. Professional Development: Students will have career opportunities in many corporate and public organizations.

PSO-5. Critical Thinking: Students will learn the importance of raising questions and finding answers.

PSO 6. Human Values and ethics: Students will understand the importance human values.

PSO-7. Problem Solving: Students will learn to accept challenges, assess the complexities and find solutions.

PSO-8. Policy Analysis: Students will learn post facto implications and consequences of policies.

PSO9. Disciplinary knowledge: Students will know the basics of English language, its building blocks like vocabulary, reading, writing, comprehension.

PSO-10. Linguistic Abilities- Students will learn to appreciate the linguistic skills and use them for their benefit and for the benefit of the society.

COURSE STRUCTURE B.A. First Year- English

UG – English: Year – I, Semester- I (w.e.f. Academic year 2024-2025)

DSC-1 English

Level/ Year/ Sem.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Cred it	Theory	Practi cal	Int. Exam.	Ext. Exam	Total Mark
L-4.5 Year-I Sem. I	Major Core	ENG- 101 T	English for Beginners (Optional/ General English)	2 (T)	Theory	---	15	35	50
		ENG- 102 P	English for Beginners (Optional/ General English)	2 (P)	---	Practi cal	15	35	50
	GE/OE	OE 101 ENG	Mass Communication through English-I	2 (T)	Theory	--	15	35	50
	SEC	SEC 101 ENG	Soft Skills through English- I	2 (T)	Theory	--	15	35	50
	AEC	AEC 101 ENG	Developing Communicative Competence in English	2 (T)	Theory	--	15	35	50
UG – English: Year – I, Semester- II (w.e.f. Academic year 2024-2025)									
L-4.5 Year-I Sem. II	Major Core	ENG- 151 T	English for Beginners (Optional/ General English)	2 (T)	Theory	---	15	35	50
		ENG- 152 P	English for Beginners (Optional/ General English)	2 (P)	----	Practi cal	15	35	50
	GE/OE	OE 151 ENG	Mass Communication through English-I	2 (P)	--	Practi cal	15	35	50

	SEC	SEC 151 ENG	Soft Skills through English- I	2 (P)	--	Practical	15	35	50
	AEC	AEC 151 ENG	Developing Communicative Competence in English	2 (T)	Theory	----	15	35	50

Abbreviation:

- 1) DSC – Discipline Specific course
- 2) GE/OE – General Elective / Open Elective
- 3) SEC – Skill Enhancement Course
- 4) IKS – Indian knowledge System
- 5) AEC – Ability Enhancement Course
- 6) VEC – Value Education course
- 7) CC – Co-curricular Course

Class: FYBA
Subject: English
DSC1-English for Beginners

Objectives:

1. To help students realize the basics of English language
2. To make students confident in the use of English in real life situations
3. To enable students to relish the beauties of literature as linguistic contraction
4. To develop skills in students that make them capable of facing real world
5. To instill values of integrity, sympathy, humanity in students

Course Outcomes:

1. Students learn the basics of English language
2. Students become confident and proficient in the use of English in real life situations
3. Students relies the beauties of literature as linguistic construction and learn less and values of life
4. Students acquire necessary skills that make them competent and employable
5. Students learn the significance of human values

Semester	I
Vertical	DSC -1 English
Course Code	ENG 101 T & ENG 102 P
Course Title	English for Beginners
Prescribed Text	<i>English for Beginners</i> (Board of Editors) Orient BlackSwan, 2024
Credit	4 (2T+2P)
Total Hours	90 hours
Internal Marks	15
External Marks	35
Unit 1	Conversational Skills
Unit 2	Poetry

Course Content:

SEMESTER I

UNIT I

Conversational Skills

1. Meeting People, Exchanging Greetings and Taking Leave
2. Introducing Yourself (and others) in Different Contexts
3. Telephone Etiquette
4. Thanking and Responding to Thanks

UNIT II

Poetry

1. Mending Wall - ROBERT FROST
2. La Belle Dame sans Merci - JOHN KEATS
3. Sympathy PAUL LAURENCE DUNBAR
4. The Man He Killed THOMAS HARDY
5. My Grandmother's House - KAMALA DAS
6. The Bangle-Sellers - SAROJINI NAIDU

Semester	II
Vertical	DSC -1 English
Course Code	ENG 151 T & ENG 152 P
Course Title	English for Beginners
Prescribed Text	<i>English for Beginners</i> (Board of Editors) Orient BlackSwan, 2024
Credit	4 (2T+2P)
Total Hours	90 hours
Internal Marks	15
External Marks	35
Unit 1	Communication Skills
Unit 2	Short Stories & One Act Play

Course Contents:

SEMESTER II

UNIT I

Communication Skills

1. Anchoring, Elocution, Debates
2. Presentations
3. Effective Communication on Social Media
4. Formal and Informal Communication

UNIT II

Short Stories & One Act Play

1. The Happy Prince - OSCAR WILDE
2. A Cup of Tea - KATHERINE MANSFIELD
3. The Homecoming - RABINDRANATH TAGORE
4. Refund- FRITZ KARINTHY

Examination Pattern:

Class: FYBA

Sub: DSC 1-English

ENG 101 T: English for Beginners

Semester I

A) Theory Paper

For 2 Credits Total Marks: 50

a. Semester End Exam Total Marks -35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

b. Internal Assessment Total Marks -15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

a. Semester End Exam Question Paper Pattern for offline Examination

Time (2 Hours), 2 Credit Course, Marks (35)

Q.1 Answer the following questions on unit one-1 to 2 in 100 words (any 1 out 2) Marks – 05

Q.2 Answer the following questions on unit one-3 to 4 in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.3 Answer the following questions on unit two-1 to 3 in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.4 Write Short Notes- unit two-4 to 6 (any 2 out of 4) Marks – 10

b. Internal Assessment Pattern Total Marks: 15

-Tutorial Marks – 05

-Home assignment /Oral examination/ Students seminar/ presentation Marks – 10

B) Practical Paper

Sub: DSC 1-English

ENG 102 P: English for Beginners

For 2 Credits Course Total Marks: 50

a. Mid Semester Exam.- Total Marks - 15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

-10 Marks for completion of any relevant assignment given by the teacher based on prescribed

Units

-5 Marks for Viva, Oral Presentation based on the prescribed units

b. Semester End Exam.- Total Marks - 35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

-20 Marks for completion of any relevant assignment given by the teacher based on prescribed

Units

(Note: Teachers may give assignments from any of the following as per the convenience and suitability: Library notes/Students' seminar/Short quizzes/MCQ tests/Home assignments/ Tutorials/Practical workbook/Group discussion/Written test/ PPT presentation/ Journal/Language lab work)

-15 Marks for Viva, Oral based on the prescribed units

- **Semester End Exam will be conducted jointly by internal and external examiner Appointed by the university.**

Class: FYBA

Sub: DSC 1-English

ENG 151 T: English for Beginners

Semester II

A) Theory Paper

For 2 Credits Total Marks: 50

a. Semester End Exam Total Marks -35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

b. Internal Assessment Total Marks -15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

a. Semester End Exam Question Paper Pattern for offline Examination

Time (2 Hours), 2 Credit Course, Marks (35)

Q.1 Answer the following questions on unit one-1 to 2 in 100 words (any 1 out 2)

Marks – 05

Q.2 Answer the following questions on unit one-3 to 4 in 100 words (any 2 out 4)

Marks – 10

Q.3 Answer the following questions on unit two-1 to 2 in 100 words (any 2 out 4)

Marks – 10

Q.4 Write Short Notes- unit two-3 to 4 (any 2 out of 4)

Marks – 10

b. Internal Assessment Pattern Total Marks: 15

-Tutorial

Marks – 05

-Home assignment /Oral examination/ Students seminar/ presentation

Marks – 10

B) Practical Paper

Sub: DSC 1-English

ENG 152 P: English for Beginners

Semester II

For 2 Credits Course

Total Marks: 50

a. Mid Semester Exam.- Total Marks - 15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

-10 Marks for completion of any relevant assignments given by the teacher based on prescribed units

-5 Mark for Viva, Oral Presentation on the prescribed units

b. Semester End Exam.- Total Marks - 35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

-20 Marks for completion of any of the relevant assignments given by the teacher based on prescribed units

(Note: Teachers may give assignments from any of the following as per the convenience and suitability: Library notes/Students' seminar/Short quizzes/MCQ tests/Home assignments/ Tutorials/Practical workbook/Group discussion/Written test/ PPT presentation/ Journal/Language lab work)

-15 Mark for Viva, Oral based on the prescribed units

- **Semester End Exam will be conducted jointly by internal and external examiner appointed by the university.**

Open Elective (OE): Mass Communication through English

Objectives:

1. To expose students to various aspects of communication
2. To make students aware of the significance of communication in general and mass communication in particular
3. To develop skills related to mass communication like public speech, writing and use of social media
4. To offer necessary theoretical background and practice for effective communication to students
5. To enable students to become effective communicators

Course Outcomes:

1. Students get enough exposure to the basics of mass communication
2. Students become familiar with the importance of mass communication in the present global contexts
3. Students acquire necessary skill sets of mass communication
4. Students becomes familiar with and capable of good mass communication

5. Students become effective communicators

Semester	I
Vertical	GE/OE – Open Elective
Course Code	OE 101 ENG
Course Title	Mass Communication through English – I
Prescribed Text	<i>Mass Communication through English – I</i> (Board of Editors) Orient BlackSwan, 2024
Credit	2 (Theory)
Total Hours	30 hours
Unit 1	Introduction to Mass Communication (15 clock hours)
Unit 2	Writing Content for Mass Communication (15 clock hours)

Course Contents:

SEMESTER I

Unit 1: Introduction to Mass Communication

1. Definition and Key Aspects of Mass Communication
2. Elements of Mass Communication
3. Effects of Mass Communication
4. Functions of Mass Communication

Unit II: Writing Content for Mass Communication

1. Writing Articles
2. Drafting Newspaper Reports and Editorials
3. Writing Advertisements
4. Preparing Brochures and Manuals

Semester	II
Vertical	GE/OE – Open Elective
Course Code	OE 151 ENG
Course Title	Mass Communication through English – I
Prescribed Text	<i>Mass Communication through English – I</i> (Board of Editors) Orient BlackSwan, 2024
Credit	2 (Practical)
Total Hours	60 hours
Unit 1	Introduction to Digital Media as means of Mass Communication (30 clock hours)
Unit 2	Writing Content for Mass Communication (30 clock hours)

Course Contents:

SEMESTER II

Unit I: Introduction to Digital Media as Means of Mass Communication

1. Feature of digital media
2. Types / Platforms of digital media
3. Concept of Digital Literacy
4. Advantages and disadvantages of digital media

Unit II: Writing Content for Mass Communication

1. Writing Film and Book reviews
2. Writing Web-Content
3. Blog writing
4. Writing Social Media Content

Examination Pattern:

Class: FYBA

Sub: OE English

OE101 ENG T: Mass Communication through English I

Semester I

A) Theory Paper

For 2 Credits Total Marks: 50

a. Semester End Exam Total Marks -35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

b. Internal Assessment Total Marks -15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

a. Semester End Exam Question Paper Pattern for offline Examination

Time (2 Hours), 2 Credit Course, Marks (50)

Q.1 Answer the following questions on unit one-1 to 2 in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.2 Answer the following questions on unit one-2 to 4 in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.3 Answer the following questions on unit two-1 to 2 in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.4 Write Short Notes- unit two-3 to 4 (any 1 out of 2) Marks – 05

b. Internal Assessment Pattern Total Marks: 30

-Tutorial Marks – 15

-Home assignment /Oral examination/ Students seminar/ presentation Marks – 15

Semester II

OE151 ENG P: Mass Communication through English II

B) Practical Paper

For 2 Credits Course Total Marks: 50

a. Mid Semester Exam.- Total Marks - 15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

-10 Marks for completion of any relevant assignments given by the teacher on the prescribed units

- 5 Mark for Viva, Oral Presentation on prescribed units

b. Semester End Exam.- Total Marks - 35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

- 20 Marks for completion of any relevant assignments given by the teacher on the prescribed units

(Note: Teachers may give assignments from any of the following as per the convenience and suitability: Library notes/Students' seminar/Short quizzes/MCQ tests/Home

assignments/ Tutorials/Practical workbook/Group discussion/Written test/
PPT presentation/ Journal/Language lab work)

- 15 Mark for Viva, Oral on prescribed units

- **Semester End Exam will be conducted jointly by internal and external examiner appointed By the university.**

Skill Enhancement Course (SEC):

Soft Skills through English

Objectives:

1. To introduce basics of soft skills to students
2. To help students acquire the components like interpersonal skills, conflict resolution, confidence, adaptability and team building
3. To give students adequate theoretical background and practice
4. To instill the soft skills like problems solving, empathy, communication style and work style in students
5. To make students more competent and employable through enrichment of soft skills

Course Outcomes:

1. Students are introduced to the significance and basics of soft skills
2. Students acquire soft skills necessary in real life situations
3. Students know the theory of soft skills and their practical importance through exercise
4. Students learn many different soft skills
5. Students become confident and competent through soft skills

Semester	I
Vertical	SEC
Course Code	SEC 101 ENG
Course Title	Soft Skills through English- I
Prescribed Text	<i>Soft Skills through English</i> (Board of Editors) Orient BlackSwan, 2024
Credit	2 (Theory)
Total Hours	30 hours
Unit 1	Introduction to Soft Skills (10 clock hours)
Unit 2	Soft Skills and Personality Development (10 clock hours)
Unit 3	Emotional Intelligence (10 clock hours)

Course contents

SEMESTER I

1. An Introduction to Soft Skills

1. Soft Skills: Definitions and Nature
2. Soft Skills vs Hard Skills
3. Importance of Soft Skills
4. Types of Soft Skills

2. Soft Skills and Personality Development

1. Personality Development
2. Positive Attitude and self-Confidence
3. Leadership Skills
4. Etiquette

3. Emotional Intelligence

1. Meaning, Definition and Need for Emotional Intelligence
2. Intelligence Quotient versus Emotional Intelligence
3. Components of Social Intelligence

Semester	II
Vertical	SEC
Course Code	SEC 151 ENG
Course Title	Soft Skills through English- II
Prescribed Text	<i>Soft Skills through English</i> (Board of Editors) Orient BlackSwan, 2024
Credit	2 (Practical)
Total Hours	60 hours
Unit 1	Communication Skill (10 clock hours)
Unit 2	Presentation Skills (10 clock hours)
Unit 3	Soft Skills Required for Professional Success (10 clock hours)

Course Contents

SEMESTER II

1. Communication Skills

1. Definition, Nature and Scope of Communication
2. Importance of Communication
3. Process of Communication
4. Barriers to Communication and How to Overcome Them
5. Non-Verbal Communication

6. Importance of Enriching Vocabulary

2. Presentation Skills

1. Kinds of Presentation
2. Types of Presentation
3. Use of Audio Visual Aids
4. Body Language and Voice Modulation
5. Stage Presence and Effective Public Speaking

3. Soft Skills Required for Professional Success

1. Facing Interviews
2. Conducting Meeting
3. Time Management
4. Stress Management
5. Decision-making Skills
6. Moral Values
7. Negotiation Skills

Examination Pattern:

Class: FYBA

Sub: SEC English

SEC101 ENG T: Soft Skills through English I

Semester I

A) Theory Paper

For 2 Credits Total Marks: 50

a. Semester End Exam Total Marks -35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

b. Internal Assessment Total Marks -15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

a. Semester End Exam Question Paper Pattern for offline Examination

Time (2 Hours), 2 Credit Course, Marks (35)

Q.1 Answer the following questions on unit one in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.2 Answer the following questions on unit two-1 to 2 in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.3 Answer the following questions on unit three-1 to 3 in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.4 Write Short Notes on unit two-3 to 4 (any 1 out of 2) Marks – 05

b. Internal Assessment Pattern Total Marks: 15

-Tutorial Marks – 05

-Home assignment /Oral examination/ Students seminar/ presentation Marks – 10

Semester II

SEC 151 ENG P: Soft Skills through English II

B) Practical Paper

For 2 Credits Course Total Marks: 50

-Mid Semester Exam.- Total Marks - 15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

-10 Marks for completion of any relevant assignment given by the teacher based on the prescribed units

- 5 Mark for Viva, Oral Presentation based on the prescribed units

-Semester End Exam.- Total Marks - 35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

-20 Marks for completion of any relevant assignment given by the teacher based on the prescribed units

(Note: Teachers may give assignments from any of the following as per the convenience and suitability: Library notes/Students' seminar/Short quizzes/MCQ tests/Home assignments/ Tutorials/Practical workbook/Group discussion/Written test/ PPT presentation/ Journal/Language lab work)

-15 Mark for Viva, Oral based on the prescribed units

- **Semester End Exam will be conducted jointly by internal and external examiner appointed by the university.**

Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)

Developing Communicative Competence in English

Objectives:

1. To make students understand the importance of communicative competence
2. To expose students to the basics of communication
3. To introduce students to vocabulary, spoken and written components of communication
4. To lead students through rigorous exercise related to communication
5. To make students proficient in communication

Course Outcomes:

1. Students understand the importance of communication and the consequent competence required for it.
2. Students learn the basics of communication
3. Students acquire the necessary skills components of communication
4. Students become confident about communication through rigorous exercise
5. Students become competent in communication
6. Students realize that literary pieces are very good examples of effective communication.

Semester	I
Vertical	AEC
Course Code	AEC 101 ENG
Course Title	Developing Communicative Competence in English – I
Prescribed Text	<i>Developing Communicative Competence in English</i> (Board of Editors) Orient BlackSwan, 2024
Credit	2 (Theory)
Total Hours	30 hours
Unit 1	Building Vocabulary (15 clock hours)
Unit 2	Speaking for different Purposes (15 clock hours)

Course Content:

SEMESTER I

UNIT 1: Building Vocabulary

1. Words as 'Power'
2. Word and Sense
3. Literal and Figurative Meaning
4. Synonyms and Antonyms
5. Prefixes and Suffixes
6. Lexical Webs
7. Collocations

UNIT 2: Speaking for Different Purposes

1. Greeting and Introducing
2. Asking for Information
3. Seeking Permission
4. Making Requests
5. Making Suggestions
6. Agreeing, Partly Agreeing and Disagreeing
7. Making Apologies

Semester	II	
Vertical	AEC	
Course Code	AEC 151 ENG	
Course Title	Developing Communicative Competence in English – II	
Prescribed Text	<i>Developing Communicative Competence in English</i> (Board of Editors) Orient BlackSwan, 2024	
Credit	2 (Theory)	
Total Hours	30 hours	
Unit 1	Joy of Reading	(15 clock hours)
Unit 2	Forms of Writing	(15 clock hours)

Course Content:

SEMESTER II

UNIT 1: Joy of Reading

1. Reading for Comprehension
2. Skimming and Scanning

3. Speed Reading and Loud Reading

4. Reading for Different Purposes

5. Reading and Making Notes

UNIT 2: Forms of Writing

1. Paragraph Writing

2. Expansion of Ideas

3. Summarizing

4. Letter Writing

5. Writing Notices, Agendas and Minutes

6. E-mail Writing

7. Writing for Digital Platforms

Examination Pattern:

Class: FYBA

Sub: AEC English

**AEC 101 ENG T: Developing Communicative Competence in English I
Semester I**

C) Theory Paper

For 2 Credits Total Marks: 50

Semester End Exam Total Marks -35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

Internal Assessment Total Marks -15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

Semester End Exam Question Paper Pattern

Time (2 Hours), 2 Credits Course, Marks (35)

Q.1 Answer the following questions on unit one-1 to 3 (any 2 out 4) Marks – 05

Q.2 Answer the following questions on unit one-4 to 7 (any 5 out 7) Marks – 10

Q.3 Answer the following questions on unit two-1 to 4 in 100 words (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.4 Answer the following questions on unit two-5 to 7 (any 2 out of 4) Marks- 10

Internal Assessment Pattern Total Marks: 15

Tutorial

Marks – 05

Home assignment /Oral examination/ Students seminar/ presentation Marks – 10

Semester II

AEC 151 ENG T: Developing Communicative Competence in English II

Semester End Exam Total Marks -35 (Minimum Marks 14 for passing)

Internal Assessment Total Marks -15 (Minimum Marks 06 for passing)

Semester End Exam Question Paper Pattern

Time (2 Hours), 2 Credits Course, Marks (35)

Q.1 Answer the following questions in 50 words on unit one-1 to 2 (any 2 out 4) Marks – 05

Q.2 Answer the following questions in 100 words on unit one-3 to 5 (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.3 Answer the following questions in 100 words on unit two-1 to 4 (any 2 out 4) Marks – 10

Q.4 Answer the following questions in 100 words on unit two-5 to 7 (any 2 out of 4) Marks- 10

Internal Assessment Pattern Total Marks: 15

Tutorial

Marks – 05

Home assignment /Oral examination/ Students seminar/ presentation

Marks – 10
